

Title: China's 5G base station power consumption decreases

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How much energy does a 5G base station use?

China Mobile's measurement report 9 indicates that the energy consumption of a 5G base station is 4.3 kWh, which is four times that of a 4G base station at 1.1 kWh. One 5G base station is estimated to produce 30 t of carbon emissions in one year of operation 10.

How much electricity will China's 5G network consume in 2030?

Under the scenario of business-estimated six million base stations in 2030, the share of electricity consumed by China's 5G networks in 2030 could reach 8.4 % of the national total power generation, causing 0.44 GtCO<sub>2</sub>/yr CO<sub>2</sub> emissions.

Does China have a 5G network?

Given that China currently has the largest 5G network in the world (~1.53 million base stations by the end of 2021, Table S1) and that base station number was projected by up to 6-8 million by 2030 (CCID Consulting, 2020), concerns are being expressed regarding 5G mobile networks' environmental effects and sustainability.

Can 3GPP reduce base station energy consumption in 5G NR BS?

Aiming at minimizing the base station (BS) energy consumption under low and medium load scenarios, the 3GPP recently completed a Release 18 study on energy saving techniques for 5G NR BSs . A broad range of techniques was evaluated in terms of the obtained network energy saving (NES) gain and their impact to the user-perceived throughput (UPT).

Here we develop a large-scale data-driven framework to quantitatively assess the carbon emissions of 5G mobile networks in China, where over 60% of the global 5G base stations are...

Through these interventions, China Mobile added 467,000 5G base stations while achieving a 2% reduction in overall base station energy consumption in 2024, demonstrating the ...

One advantage of using SUV deployment base stations in the early stages of China's 5G network construction is that. 5G base stations can be directly installed on the battlefield of 4G base ...

There are mainly two method of base station energy saving, which are hardware power saving and software energy saving. It is based on lowering the basic energy consumption of the base station.

Although there have been increasing concerns and debates regarding the energy consumption of 5G networks

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in recent years (GSMA, 2020), our results shed light on the significant ...

The large operator has built more than 50% of the 5G base stations in the world. In July 2021, China Mobile announced that the power consumption of the 5G base station had been ...

However, the energy consumption and carbon emissions of 5G mobile networks are concerning. Here we develop a large-scale data-driven framework to quantitatively assess the carbon emissions of...

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